

SECTION A

Answer **ONE** question.

EITHER

1* “Resistance to Apartheid was entirely ineffective in the years 1948–54.” How far do you agree? **[30]**

OR

2* How far can the policies of PW Botha be considered a success in the years 1978–89? **[30]**

SECTION B

- 3 Read the interpretation and then answer the question that follows:

“[Looking] for new ways to undermine resistance... the government [under Verwoerd] began to move to quickly implement ... ‘Grand Apartheid’.”

From: NL Clark and WH Worger, *South Africa: The Rise and Fall of Apartheid* (2011)

Evaluate the strengths and limitations of this interpretation, making reference to other interpretations that you have studied. **[20]**

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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